

Codebook for State Cell Phone Use with Driving Laws

Prepared by the Center for Public Health Law Research Staff

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State Cell Phone Use while Driving Laws

This codebook describes the variables in a dataset that examines variation in state laws regulating distracted driving, specifically cellphone-use while driving. This dataset is longitudinal, beginning on January 1, 1996 and is updated through May 1, 2015. The jurisdictions selected for measurements are the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

There are six standard variables in every LawAtlas dataset. They are:

ID

An identification code generated by the LawAtlas Workbench.

FIPS CODE

The Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) codes are a standardized set of numeric codes issued by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to ensure uniform identification of geographic entities through all federal government agencies.

JURISDICTION

This is a dropdown selection in each coding form. It includes the jurisdictions coded in the dataset.

EFFECTIVE DATE

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is either the last date a law or policy was in effect prior to an amendment or the last date the researcher confirmed the law or policy was in effect during the research process.

VALID THROUGH DATE

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is either the last date a law or policy was in effect prior to an amendment or the last date the researcher confirmed the law or policy was in effect during the research process.

LEGAL TEXT

This is a text box that captures all legal text relevant to the coding questions. This will not download into Microsoft Excel.

Questions	
Question 1:	Is there a state law on cellphone-use while driving?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 1:	DD_Law
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
Question 2:	
	Are local governments prohibited from regulating cellphone-use by drivers?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 2:	DD_Preemption
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
Question 3:	
	Does the state have a law restricting all drivers from using cellphones while driving?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 3:	DD_AllDrivers
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
Question 4:	
	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 4:	dd-alldriverbehav_Handheld electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 5:	
	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 5:	dd-alldriverbehav_Handheld calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

Question 6:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 6:	dd-alldriverbehav_Hands-free electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 7:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 7:	dd-alldriverbehav_Hands-free calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 8:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 8:	dd-alldriverexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 9:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 9:	dd-alldriverexcept_Reporting an emergency
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 10:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 10:	dd-alldriverexcept_When the vehicle is stopped
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 11:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?

Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 11:	dd-alldriverexcept_Dialing numbers
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 12:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 12:	dd-alldriverexcept_Activating hands-free technology
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 13:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 13:	dd-alldriverexcept_Use of GPS functions
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 14:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 14:	dd-alldriverexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 15:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 15:	dd-alldriverexcept_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 16:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 16:	dd-alldriverexcept_None

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 17:	Is the law a primary or secondary offense?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 17:	DD_AllDriverEnforce
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
Question 18:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 18:	dd-alldriverpenalty_Warning/Citation
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 19:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 19:	dd-alldriverpenalty_Fines
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 20:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 20:	dd-alldriverpenalty_License points
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 21:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 21:	dd-alldriverpenalty_License/permit suspension
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 22:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 22:	dd-alldriverpenalty_Incorporation into driving record
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 23:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 23:	dd-alldriverpenalty_Imprisonment
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 24:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 24:	dd-alldriverpenalty_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 25:	Is there a cellphone-use law for inexperienced (novice) drivers?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 25:	DD_NoviceDrivers
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
Question 26:	How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 26:	dd-novicedef_Learner's permit holder
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

Question 27:	How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 27:	dd-novicedef_Intermediate/restricted/provisional license holder
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 28:	How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 28:	dd-novicedef_License holder for less than 6 months
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 29:	How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 29:	dd-novicedef_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 30:	How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 30:	dd-novicedef_Law does not define or classify experience level
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 31:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 31:	dd-novicedriverbehav_Handheld electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 32:	What behaviors are restricted?

Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 32:	dd-novicedriverbehav_Handheld calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 33:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 33:	dd-novicedriverbehav_Hands-free electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 34:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 34:	dd-novicedriverbehav_Hands-free calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 35:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 35:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 36:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 36:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Reporting an emergency
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 37:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 37:	dd-novicedriverexcept_When the vehicle is stopped

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 38:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 38:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Dialing numbers
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 39:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 39:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Activating hands-free technology
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 40:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 40:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Use of GPS functions
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 41:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 41:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 42:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 42:	dd-novicedriverexcept_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 43:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 43:	dd-novicedriverexcept_None
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 44:	Is the law a primary or secondary offense?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 44:	DD_NoviceDriverEnforce
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
Question 45:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 45:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_Warning/Citation
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 46:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 46:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_Fines
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 47:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 47:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_License points
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

Question 48:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 48:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_License/permit suspension
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 49:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 49:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_Incorporation into driving record
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 50:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 50:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_Imprisonment
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 51:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 51:	dd-novicedriverpenalty_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 52:	Does the state have a law restricting cellphone use for drivers of a specific age?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 52:	DD_MinorDrivers
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
Question 53:	What ages are addressed by this law?

Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 53:	dd-minordriverdef_22
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 54:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 54:	dd-minordriverdef_21
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 55:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 55:	dd-minordriverdef_20
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 56:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 56:	dd-minordriverdef_19
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 57:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 57:	dd-minordriverdef_18
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 58:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 58:	dd-minordriverdef_17

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 59:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 59:	dd-minordriverdef_16
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 60:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 60:	dd-minordriverdef_15
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 61:	What ages are addressed by this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 61:	dd-minordriverdef_14
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 62:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 62:	dd-minordriverbehav_Handheld electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 63:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 63:	dd-minordriverbehav_Handheld calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 64:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 64:	dd-minordriverbehav_Hands-free electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 65:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 65:	dd-minordriverbehav_Hands-free calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 66:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 66:	dd-minordriverexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 67:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 67:	dd-minordriverexcept_Reporting an emergency
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 68:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 68:	dd-minordriverexcept_When the vehicle is stopped
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

Question 69:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 69:	dd-minordriverexcept_Dialing numbers
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 70:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 70:	dd-minordriverexcept_Activating hands-free technology
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 71:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 71:	dd-minordriverexcept_Use of GPS functions
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 72:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 72:	dd-minordriverexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 73:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 73:	dd-minordriverexcept_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 74:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field

Variable Name 74:	dd-minordriverexcept_None
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 75:	Is the law a primary or secondary offense?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 75:	DD_MinorDriverEnforce
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
Question 76:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 76:	dd-minordriverpenalty_Warning/Citation
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 77:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 77:	dd-minordriverpenalty_Fines
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 78:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 78:	dd-minordriverpenalty_License points
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 79:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 79:	dd-minordriverpenalty_License/permit suspension

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 80:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 80:	dd-minordriverpenalty_Incorporation into driving record
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 81:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 81:	dd-minordriverpenalty_Imprisonment
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 82:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 82:	dd-minordriverpenalty_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 83:	Does the state have a law restricting cellphone-use by school bus drivers?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 83:	DD_SchoolBusDriver
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 84:	What behaviors are restricted?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 84:	dd-schoolbusbehave_Handheld electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 85: What behaviors are restricted?	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 85:	dd-schoolbusbehave_Handheld calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 86: What behaviors are restricted?	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 86:	dd-schoolbusbehave_Hands-free electronic messaging
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 87: What behaviors are restricted?	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 87:	dd-schoolbusbehave_Hands-free calling
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 88: What are the explicit exceptions to the law?	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 88:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 89: What are the explicit exceptions to the law?	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 89:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Reporting an emergency
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

Question 90:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 90:	dd-schoolbusexcept_When the vehicle is stopped
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 91:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 91:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Dialing numbers
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 92:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 92:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Activating hands-free technology
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 93:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 93:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Use of GPS functions
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 94:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 94:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 95:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field

Variable Name 95:	dd-schoolbusexcept_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 96:	What are the explicit exceptions to the law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 96:	dd-schoolbusexcept_None
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 97:	Is the law a primary or secondary offense?
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 97:	DD_SchoolBusEnforce
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3,
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
Question 98:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 98:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_Warning/Citation
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 99:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 99:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_Fines
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 100:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 100:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_License points

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 101:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 101:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_License/permit suspension
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 102:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 102:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_Incorporation into driving record
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 103:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 103:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_Imprisonment
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Question 104:	What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
Variable Name 104:	dd-schoolbuspenalty_Other
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes